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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/709,340	04/29/2004	Do-Kyoung Kwon	MTKP0169USA	3339
27765	7590	07/10/2008	EXAMINER	
NORTH AMERICA INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY CORPORATION			VO, TUNG T	
P.O. BOX 506			ART UNIT	
MERRIFIELD, VA 22116			PAPER NUMBER	
			2621	
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

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Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/709,340	KWON ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Tung Vo	2621	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 03 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 25 March 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1 and 3-23 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 2 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3 and 19-23 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 4-18 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 29 April 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. Note after a careful review both references, the objected claims (claims 2 and 3) in the Office Action dated 10/02/2007 is withdrawn. Claim 2 has been incorporated into claim 1 and claim 3 is dependent on claim 1 as shown in the amendment filed on 12/11/2007. However, claims 1 are rejected by the combined references to Joch et al. (US 7,227,901) and Ameres et al. (US 7,027,654) as follow.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1, 3, and 20-23 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Joch et al. (US 7,227,901) in view of Ameres et al. (US 7,027,654).

Re claim 1, Joch teaches method for reducing a blocking artifact in a video stream (44 of fig. 4, and figs. 5-7), the method comprising:

calculating an activity value representing the local activity around a block boundary between a plurality of adjacent blocks in the video stream (112 of fig. 5);

determining a region mode for the block boundary according to the activity value (116 of fig. 5);

adaptively determining a plurality of thresholds according to at least quantization parameters (QPs) of the adjacent blocks (col. 13, line 47-col. 14, line 33; activity thresholds are

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calculated based on the quantization parameters (QPs), col. 13, lines 28-45, and stronger filtering applied when quantization parameters are larger, col. 14, lines 20-22); and

filtering a plurality of pixels around the block boundary to reduce the blocking artifact according to the region mode and the plurality of thresholds (120-134 of fig. 5).

adaptively determining a first threshold TH0 INTRA, a third threshold TH0 INTER, a fourth threshold TH1 INTRA, a fifth threshold TH2 INTRA, a sixth threshold TH1 INTER, and a seventh threshold TH2 INTER; wherein when determining the first, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh thresholds (col. 6, lines 3-44, activities thresholds encompasses first, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh thresholds, fig. 3b), at least taking into account differences in QPs of the adjacent blocks (col. 13, line 47-col. 14, line 11; col. 14, lines 29-33; note referring to FIG. 3, the ALPHA (.alpha.) and BETA (.beta.) parameters represent the activity thresholds for the difference in the values of unfiltered samples $p_{\text{sub.0}}$, $p_{\text{sub.1}}$, $q_{\text{sub.0}}$, $q_{\text{sub.1}}$ across the boundary 47. The content activity check is passed if: $|p_{\text{sub.0}} - q_{\text{sub.0}}| < \text{ALPHA} (.alpha.)$ AND $|p_{\text{sub.1}} - p_{\text{sub.0}}| < \text{BETA} (.beta.)$ AND $|q_{\text{sub.1}} - q_{\text{sub.0}}| < \text{BETA} (.beta.)$).

It is noted that Joch does not particularly teach at least differences in the values of quantization parameters (QPs) of the adjacent blocks as claimed.

However, Ameres teaches a plurality thresholds are computes as function of quantization parameter (col. 5, line 17-col. 6, line 10), wherein at least differences in the values of quantization parameters (QPs) of the adjacent blocks (col. 5, line 52-col. 6, line 10).

Taking the teachings of Joch and Ameres as a whole, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the teachings of Ameres into the method of Joch in order to

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reduce the blocking artifacts and the mosquito noise or ringing artifacts at the same time it sharpens real text images.

Re claim 3, Joch further discloses a user defined offset (UDO) allowing the first, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh threshold levels to be adjusted according to the UDO value (col. 6, lines 39-44; 39 of fig. 2).

Re claim 20, Joch further discloses determining a filtering range according to block coding types (inter or intra coding types, col. 11, lines 1-11) of the adjacent blocks in the video stream; wherein the filtering range specifies a number of pixels to filter around the block boundary (col. 11, lines 8-11, wherein inter coded (not intra coded) block size ranging from 16x16 pixels to 4x4 pixels, so the intra-coded block size would obviously 4x4 pixels).

Re claim 21, Joch further teaches wherein according to the block coding types (inter coded block size ranging 16x16 pixels to 4x4 pixels; intra code block size 4x4 pixels to zero; col. 11, lines 8-11) of the adjacent blocks in the video stream, determining the filtering range to be up to eight pixels around the block boundary (25 and 47 of fig. 3a).

Re claim 22, Joch further teaches wherein determining a filtering range according to the block coding types of the adjacent blocks in the video stream (col. 11, lines 8-11) further comprises:

if at least one of the adjacent blocks is an intra-coded block (Each inter-coded macroblock 24 can be partitioned in a number of different ways, using blocks of seven different sizes, with luminance block sizes ranging from 16.times.16 pixels to 4.times.4 pixels, col. 11, lines 8-11, this would obviously suggest the intra coded , where block size would be 4x4 pixels), determining the filtering range to be up to four pixels around the block boundary; and if none of

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the adjacent blocks are intra-coded blocks (intra coded blocks, col. 11, lines 8-11), determining the filtering range to be up to eight pixels around the block boundary (16x16 pixels to 4x4 pixels, col. 11, lines 8-11).

Re claim 23, Joch further teaches wherein the video stream is an MPEG video stream (25 of fig. 29).

3. Claim 19 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Joch et al. (US 7,227,901) in view of Ameres et al. (US 7,027,654) as applied to claim 1, and further in view of Hsu et al. (US 2005/0013497).

Re claim 19, Joch further teaches if the video stream comprises video frame, performing an interpolation operation to estimate pixel values in frames before filtering the pixels around the block boundary (col. 11, lines 27-29). Joch and Ameres do not teach if the video stream comprises interlaced video, performing an interpolation operation to estimate pixel values in an interlaced field before filtering the pixels around the block boundary as claimed.

Hsu teaches a video decoder decodes a motion vector for a current interlaced macroblock (e.g., a frame or field macroblock) and obtains a prediction macroblock for the current macroblock using the decoded motion vector [0043], this would obviously suggest if the video stream comprises interlaced video, performing an interpolation operation to estimate pixel values in an interlaced field.

Therefore, taking the teachings of Joch, Ameres, and Hsu as a whole, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the teachings of Hsu into the combination of

Joch and Ameres in order to provide rounding leads to lower implementation costs by favoring less complicated positions for interpolation (e.g., integer and half-integer locations).

Allowable Subject Matter

4. Claims 4-18 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Conclusion

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Astle (US 5,590,064) discloses post-filtering for decoded video signals.

Contact Information

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tung Vo whose telephone number is 571-272-7340. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mehrdad Dastouri can be reached on 571-272-7418. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Tung Vo/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2621